

Year 5		Beginning	Within	Secure	End of Year Expectations
Using and Applying	Problem solving	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the number system section.</li> <li>Solve problems involving number up to three decimal places.</li> <li>Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.</li> <li>Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division and a combination of these, including understanding the meaning of the equals sign.</li> <li>Solve problems involving multiplication and division where larger numbers are used by decomposing them into their factors.</li> <li>Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates.</li> <li>Use all four operations to solve problems involving measure (e.g. length, mass, volume, money) using decimal notation including <u>scaling</u>.</li> </ul>			
Number	Number system	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can read, write and order numbers to at least 10,000 and determine the value of each digit.</li> <li>I can count forwards in tens, hundreds and thousands without crossing boundaries.</li> <li>I can count forwards and backwards on a number line crossing through zero.</li> <li>I can round any number to the nearest 10, 100 and 1000 with any number to 100 000</li> <li>To read Roman numerals to 100.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can read, write and order numbers to at least 100,000 and determine the value of each digit.</li> <li>I can count forwards and backwards in tens, hundreds and thousands without crossing boundaries.</li> <li>I can recognise negative numbers in contexts.</li> <li>I can round any number to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 to any number up to 500 000.</li> <li>To read Roman numerals to 500.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can read, write and order numbers to 1 000,000 and determine the value of each digit.</li> <li>I can count forwards and backwards in tens, hundreds and thousands crossing boundaries.</li> <li>I can solve simple problems involving negative and positive numbers and order them.</li> <li>I can round any number to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000.</li> <li>To read and write Roman numerals to 1000.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit.</li> <li>Count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000 000.</li> <li>Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers through zero.</li> <li>Round any number up to 1 000 000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000.</li> <li>Read Roman numerals to 1000 (M) and recognise years written in Roman numerals.</li> </ul>

	<b>Fractions and decimals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use a fraction wall to compare fractions using &lt; and &gt; signs.</li> <li>I can find equivalent fractions using resources (e.g. fraction wall, images etc).</li> <li>I can use images and resources to record mixed numbers.</li> <li>I can add and subtract fractions with the same denominator.</li> <li>I can use a number line with a scale (or resources) to multiply a mixed number by a whole number.</li> <li>I can read and write fractions and convert them to decimal numbers using resources.</li> <li>I can divide a number by 10 or 100 to find tenths or hundredths and explain the value of the digits.</li> <li>I can identify the 'decider' digit and explain if it needs to be rounded up or down (e.g. 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 = round up).</li> <li>I can read, write, order and compare whole numbers.</li> <li>I understand that percentage means 'parts of a hundred'.</li> <li>I can convert fractions to decimals and percentages and vice versa (<math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{4}</math>, <math>\frac{3}{4}</math>, ...).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can order fractions on a number line and compare them.</li> <li>I can find equivalent fractions using patterns.</li> <li>I can use images and resources to convert improper fractions to mixed numbers and vice versa.</li> <li>I can add and subtract fractions with different denominators by using resources to help me find an equivalent fraction.</li> <li>I can use a number line with a scale (or resources) to multiply an improper fraction by a whole number.</li> <li>I can convert decimal numbers and fractions without using images.</li> <li>I can divide a number by 1000 to find hundredths and explain the value of the digits.</li> <li>I can round a number with 1 d.p. to a whole number and explain my thinking.</li> <li>I can read, write, order and compare numbers with 1 d.p.</li> <li>I can write percentages (e.g. <math>\frac{5}{100}</math>) using images and models.</li> <li>I can convert fractions to decimals and percentages and vice versa (fifths).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply a fraction so that it has the same denominator as another fraction and then compare them.</li> <li>I can find equivalent fractions by multiplying or dividing numerators and denominator.</li> <li>I can convert mixed numbers and improper fractions and explain my thinking.</li> <li>I can convert fractions using my knowledge of equivalences and then add or subtract them.</li> <li>I can multiply improper and mixed numbers by a whole number and simplify my answer (where possible).</li> <li>I can read and write decimal numbers as fractions and express them in their simplest form.</li> <li>I can write the decimal equivalents to fractions with tenths, hundredths and thousandths.</li> <li>I can round a number with 2 d.p. to 1 d.p. and explain my thinking.</li> <li>I can read, write, order and compare numbers with 2 d.p.</li> <li>I can write a given percentage as a fraction and record my answer as a decimal (e.g. <math>70\% = \frac{70}{100}</math> or <math>\frac{7}{10} = 0.7</math>).</li> <li>I can convert fractions to decimals and percentages and vice versa (denominators tenths)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number.</li> <li>Identify, name and write equivalent fractions of a given fraction, represented visually, including tenths and hundredths.</li> <li>Recognise mixed numbers and improper fractions and convert from one form to the other and write mathematical statements <math>&gt; 1</math> as a mixed number (e.g. <math>\frac{2}{5} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{6}{5} = 1 \frac{1}{5}</math>).</li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator and multiples of the same number.</li> <li>Multiply proper fractions and mixed numbers by whole numbers, supported by materials and diagrams.</li> <li>Read and write decimal numbers as fractions (e.g. <math>0.71 = \frac{71}{100}</math>).</li> <li>Recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents.</li> <li>Round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place.</li> <li>Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places.</li> <li>Recognise the per cent symbol (%) and understand that per cent relates to "number of parts per hundred", and write percentages as a fraction with denominator hundred, and as a decimal fraction.</li> <li>Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{4}</math>, <math>\frac{1}{5}</math>, <math>\frac{2}{5}</math>, <math>\frac{4}{5}</math> and those with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25.</li> </ul>
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Calculating	Addition and Subtraction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can add four digit numbers to four digit numbers and show carrying.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can add whole numbers greater than 4 digits using a formal written method.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can add several numbers together with different with different place values (including decimals in the context of money).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (column method).</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can subtract four digit numbers from four digit numbers using a formal written method and show exchanging.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can subtract four digit numbers from numbers with more than four digits using a formal written method and show exchanging.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can subtract whole numbers greater than 4 digits using a formal written method and explain my workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (column method).</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can add and subtract up to four digit numbers mentally (using partitioning or number line to explain my workings).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can add and subtract decimals to 1 d.p. mentally and explain my workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can add and subtract decimals in the context of money mentally and explain my workings.</li> <li>I can round decimals to the nearest integer.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers.</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use my knowledge of rounding to the nearest 10, 100 and 1000 to make an estimation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use my knowledge of rounding to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 to make an estimation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use my knowledge of rounding to the nearest 10, 100, 1000, 10 000 and 100 000 and round money to the nearest pound to make estimations.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy</li> </ul>

	Multiplication and Division	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can explain what a factor is and identify factors of a numbers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can find factor pairs of a numbers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can find common factors of numbers (e.g. 5 is a factor of 20 and 15).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers.</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can count in multiples of a given number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify multiples up to 12x12.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify common multiples of a number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify multiples.</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I am aware of what a composite number is.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can explain what a prime number is.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use my knowledge of factors and prime numbers to identify prime factors.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know and use the vocabulary of prime numbers, prime factors and composite (non-prime) numbers.</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use resources to establish whether a number is a prime number or composite number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify and recall prime numbers up to 19 using my knowledge of factors and multiples.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify prime numbers up to 100 and explain why a composite number is not a prime number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Establish whether a number up to 100 is prime and recall prime numbers up to 19.</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply a four-digit number by a one-digit number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply two and three -digit numbers by a two-digit number.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply a four-digit number by a two-digit number efficiently.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multiply numbers up to 4 digits by a one- or two-digit number using a formal written method, including long multiplication for two-digit numbers.</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use partitioning to multiply numbers mentally. I can divide numbers by using my knowledge of halving.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use multiplication/division facts and multiplying by 10 and 100 to help me divide numbers (e.g. <math>360 \div 4 = 90</math> could do <math>36 \div 4 = 9</math> and multiply by 10).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can use rounding and adjusting, partitioning, or known multiplication and division facts and explain my workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multiply and divide numbers mentally drawing upon known facts</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can divide a two-digit number (with a remainder) by a one-digit number using short division with jottings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can divide a three-digit number (with a remainder) by a one-digit number using short division with jottings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can divide a four-digit number by a one-digit number and explain what the remainder means e.g. rounding up or down in the context of a problem.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a one-digit number using formal written method of short division and interpret remainders appropriately for the context</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply and divide whole numbers by 10 and 100 using resources.</li> <li>I am aware of what a square number is and use resources to find them.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply and divide whole numbers by 10, 100 and 1000.</li> <li>I can identify and recall square numbers to 12x12.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply numbers to 1 d.p. by 10, 100 and 1000.</li> <li>I can explain what a cubed number is and calculate simple cubed numbers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10, 100 and 1,000</li> <li>recognise and use square numbers and cube numbers, and the notation for squared (2) and cubed (3)</li> </ul>
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Year 5		Beginning	Within	Secure	End of Year Expectations
<b>Geometry</b>	<b>Properties</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify 3D shapes and describe some of their properties.</li> <li>I can identify and order acute and obtuse angles.</li> <li>I can use a protractor to draw acute and obtuse angles using the top scale.</li> <li>I can find missing angles in a right angle.</li> <li>I can identify rectangles and describe some of their properties (adjacent sides, lines of symmetry, parallel and perpendicular lines etc.).</li> <li>I can identify and describe the properties of polygons (sides, corners/vertices and lines of symmetry).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify 3D shapes from 2D representations and describe their properties.</li> <li>I can order and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles.</li> <li>I can use a protractor to draw acute and obtuse angles using the bottom scale.</li> <li>I can find missing angles on a straight line.</li> <li>I can describe the properties of rectangles in different orientations.</li> <li>I can identify regular and irregular polygons and explain the differences regarding the length of sides (same).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify the nets of 3D shapes.</li> <li>I can estimate with reasonable accuracy the size of an acute, obtuse or reflex angle.</li> <li>I can use a protractor to draw acute and obtuse angles to within 2° of accuracy.</li> <li>I can find missing angles around a point.</li> <li>I can solve problems related to finding the missing lengths of rectangles.</li> <li>I can identify regular and irregular polygons and explain the differences regarding the interior angles (same size).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify 3D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2D representations.</li> <li>Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles.</li> <li>Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees (°) .</li> <li>Identify angles at a point and one whole turn (total 360°) angles at a point on a straight line and 1/2 a turn (total 180°) other multiples of 90°.</li> <li>Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles.</li> <li>Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles.</li> </ul>

	<b>Position and direction</b>	<p>I can move a shape left/right and up/down.</p> <p>I can reflect a shape using or a mirror.</p>	<p>I can translate a shape and recognise that its size is not affected.</p> <p>I can reflect a shape using a mirror in a vertical or horizontal line.</p>	<p>I can draw and translate a shape and record its position with coordinates.</p> <p>I can reflect a shape using a mirror in a vertical, horizontal or diagonal line and write its coordinates.</p>	<p>Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a translation, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed.</p> <p>Identify, describe and represent the position of a shape following a reflection, using the appropriate language, and know that the shape has not changed.</p>
	<b>Measurement</b>	<p>I can recall there are 1000g = 1kg, 1000ml = 1L, 1000m = 1km and convert whole measures</p> <p>I can recall metric units and what I would measure with them (e.g. length of playground with m).</p> <p>I can calculate the perimeter of rectilinear shapes by adding lengths or counting squares.</p> <p>I can find the area of shapes by counting squares and use <math>\text{cm}^2</math> or <math>\text{m}^2</math> in my answer.</p> <p>I can make a reasonable estimate regarding the volume of a liquid.</p> <p>I can solve simple problems where I have to convert seconds, minutes, hours, days, weeks, months and years.</p>	<p>I can recall there are 100cm in 1m and 10mm in 1cm and convert whole measures.</p> <p>I can identify imperial units and what I would measure with them (e.g. liquids with pints).</p> <p>I can calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes where all the lengths are given (counting squares or adding lengths).</p> <p>I can find the area of shapes by multiplying the length by the width.</p> <p>I can make cubes and cuboids with resources and find the volume by counting blocks.</p> <p>I can solve simple problems (without crossing the hour boundary) where I have to convert analogue and digital times</p>	<p>I can use conversions to convert decimal measures (e.g. 0.08km=80m or 2300m = 2.3 km)</p> <p>Using equivalences I can convert imperial and metric units to solve problems.</p> <p>I can calculate the perimeter of a composite rectilinear shape with some missing side lengths.</p> <p>I can make a reasonable estimate regarding the area of an irregular shape by counting squares or parts of squares.</p> <p>I can calculate the volume of a cuboid by using the formula <math>l \times w \times h</math>.</p> <p>I can solve simple problems (crossing the hour boundary) where I have to convert analogue and digital times</p>	<p>Convert between different units of metric measure -(e.g. kilometre and metre; -centimetre and metre; -centimetre and millimetre; -gram and kilogram; -litre and millilitre).</p> <p>Understand and use equivalences between metric units and common imperial units such as inches, pounds and pints</p> <p>Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres.</p> <p>Calculate and compare the area of squares and rectangles including using standard units, square centimetres (<math>\text{cm}^2</math>) and square metres (<math>\text{m}^2</math>) and estimate the area of irregular shapes.</p> <p>Estimate volume (e.g. using 1 <math>\text{cm}^3</math> blocks to build cubes and cuboids) and capacity (e.g. using water).</p> <p>Solve problems involving converting units of time.</p>
	<b>Statistics</b>	<p>I can interpret a line graph and retrieve simple information.</p> <p>I can find the sum and difference of information presented in a range of tables.</p>	<p>I can interpret a line graph and retrieve information that is presented between intervals on a scale.</p> <p>I can read timetables and retrieve information.</p>	<p>I can use a line graph to make estimates and compare two readings from the same graph and explain them.</p> <p>I can read and interpret timetables to calculate durations of time.</p>	<p>Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph.</p> <p>Complete, read and interpret information in tables, including timetables.</p>

Year6		Beginning	Within	Secure	End of Year Expectations
<b>Using and Applying</b>	<b>Problem solving</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ Use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations.</li> <li>✚ Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division</li> <li>✚ Solve number and practical problems.</li> <li>✚ Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy.</li> <li>✚ Solve problems involving the calculation and conversion of units of measure, using decimal notation up to three decimal places where appropriate.</li> <li>✚ Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages (e.g. of measures) such as 15% of 360 and the use of percentages for comparison.</li> <li>✚ Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples.</li> </ul>			
<b>Number</b>	<b>Number system</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ I can read, write and order numbers up to 5 000 000.</li> <li>✚ I can round numbers to the nearest whole number (integer).</li> <li>✚ I can read and order negative numbers using a number line.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ I can read, write and order numbers up to 8 000 000.</li> <li>✚ I can round numbers to the nearest integer, 1 and 2 decimal places.</li> <li>✚ I can explain how to order negative and positive numbers and find the difference between pairs of negative numbers e.g. use a blank number line for workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ I can read, write, order and compare numbers to 10 000 000.</li> <li>✚ I can round numbers to any required decimal place.</li> <li>✚ I can solve problems involving negative and positive numbers in the context of money and temperature.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✚ Read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10 000 000 and determine the value of each digit</li> <li>✚ Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy</li> <li>✚ Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero</li> </ul>

	<b>Fractions and decimals</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify common factors of numbers.</li> <li>I can identify common multiples of numbers.</li> <li>I can use a fraction wall to help me compare and order fractions.</li> <li>I can use models and images to support me adding and subtracting two fractions with different denominators.</li> <li>I can use images and resources to multiply fractions that have different denominators.</li> <li>I can use images and resources to divide a fraction by a whole number.</li> <li>I can read and write simple decimal numbers as fractions e.g. <math>0.125 = \frac{1}{8}</math>.</li> <li>I can use resources to multiply and divide whole numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 and identify the value of each digit.</li> <li>I can multiply a one-digit number with 1 d.p. using partitioning (e.g. <math>7 \times 4.3 = 30.1</math> because <math>7 \times 4 = 28</math> and <math>7 \times 0.3</math>)</li> <li>I can divide a number where the answer has up to 1 d.p. (I might <math>\times</math> the number by 10 or 100 to remove the decimal point and then <math>\div</math> the answer by 10 or 100).</li> <li>I can identify equivalent fractions, decimals and percentages.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can reduce fractions to their simplest form by dividing the numerator and denominator by a common factor.</li> <li>I can multiply a fraction by a common multiplier so that it has the same denominator as another fraction e.g. <math>\frac{1}{5} \times 2 = \frac{2}{10}</math> so I can compare <math>\frac{2}{10}</math> and <math>\frac{6}{10}</math>.</li> <li>I can convert improper fractions to mixed numbers, simplify the fraction, order and compare them.</li> <li>I can add and subtract more than two fractions with the same denominator and convert the answer to a mixed number.</li> <li>I can multiply fractions that have different denominators and numerators greater than 1 and express the answer in its simplest form.</li> <li>I can explain how to divide a fraction by a whole number.</li> <li>I can read and write equivalent decimals for fractions and mixed numbers.</li> <li>I can multiply and divide decimal numbers to 1 d.p. by 10, 100 and 1000 and identify the value of each digit.</li> <li>I can multiply a one-digit number with 2 d.p. using a written method.</li> <li>I can divide a number where the answer has up to 2 d.p.</li> <li>I can convert percentages to equivalent fractions and solve simple word problems.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve problems and express fractions in their simplest form.</li> <li>I can compare fractions with the same denominators using <math>&lt;</math> and <math>&gt;</math> signs.</li> <li>I can compare and order a range of fractions e.g. proper, improper and mixed numbers.</li> <li>I can add and subtract fractions with different denominators by finding common denominators and express the answer in its simplest form.</li> <li>I can solve problems where fractions need to be multiplied and express the answer in its simplest form.</li> <li>I can solve problems where fractions need to be divided.</li> <li>I can apply my knowledge of decimal fraction equivalents to solve problems.</li> <li>I can solve problems and explain how to multiply and divide decimal numbers to 3 d.p. by 10, 100 and 1000.</li> <li>I can solve word problems in a range of contexts where multiplication of decimals is required.</li> <li>I can solve word problems in a range of contexts where division results in a decimal answer.</li> <li>I can solve complex word problems where I need convert amounts given e.g. to all fractions and find percentage increases or decreases.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use common factors to simplify fractions;</li> <li>use common multiples to express fractions in the same denomination</li> <li>Compare and order fractions, including fractions <math>&gt; 1</math></li> <li>Add and subtract fractions with different denominators and mixed numbers, using the concept of equivalent fractions</li> <li>Multiply simple pairs of proper fractions, writing the answer in its simplest form (e.g. <math>\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{8}</math>)</li> <li>Divide proper fractions by whole numbers (e.g. <math>\frac{1}{3} \div 2 = \frac{1}{6}</math>)</li> <li>Associate a fraction with division and calculate decimal fraction equivalents (e.g. 0.375) for a simple fraction (e.g. <math>\frac{3}{8}</math>)</li> <li>Identify the value of each digit to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10, 100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal places</li> <li>Multiply one-digit numbers with up to two decimal places by whole numbers</li> <li>Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places</li> <li>Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts.</li> </ul>
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<b>Calculating</b>	<b>Addition and Subtraction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve one-step addition and subtraction problems using a formal written method and numbers with different place values.</li> <li>I can estimate by rounding to a multiple of ten and explain my mental workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve two-step problems involving addition and subtraction using a formal written method and numbers with different place values.</li> <li>I can estimate by using rounding to the nearest whole number and explain my mental workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can break down complex problems into smaller steps and solve them.</li> <li>I can estimate by rounding to the required level of accuracy or use adjusting and near doubles and explain my mental workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why</li> <li>Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy.</li> </ul>
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	<b>Multiplication and Division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply a 4 digit by two-digit number using long multiplication</li> <li>I can divide a 3 digit number (with a remainder) by a two digit number using a long division and express the remainder as a fraction.</li> <li>I can use rounding, adjusting, partitioning or know multiplication and division facts to solve one step mental calculations.</li> <li>I can identify common factors and common multiples of given numbers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can multiply decimals using long multiplication.</li> <li>I can divide a 4 digit number (with a remainder) by a two digit number using a long division and express the remainder as a fraction or decimal.</li> <li>I can use rounding, adjusting, partitioning or know multiplication and division facts to solve two step mental calculations.</li> <li>I can recall prime numbers up to 100.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve multi-step problems related to multiplication.</li> <li>I can solve division problems and explain what the remainder means e.g. rounding up or down in the context of the problem.</li> <li>I have developed reliable mental strategies which I use to solve problems and I can explain them.</li> <li>I can solve problems related to factors, multiples and prime numbers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication</li> <li>Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long division, and interpret remainders as whole number remainders, fractions, or by rounding, as appropriate for the context</li> <li>Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers.</li> <li>Identify common factors, common multiples and prime numbers.</li> </ul>
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Year 6		Beginning	Within	Secure	End of Year Expectations
<b>Geometry</b>	<b>Properties</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can describe the properties of 2D shapes using the language: symmetry, regular, irregular, parallel, perpendicular, bisect, acute, obtuse and reflex angles.</li> <li>I can draw the nets of cubes and cuboids and assemble them.</li> <li>I know angles in triangle equal 180° and can find missing angles.</li> <li>I can identify the radius, diameter and circumference on a circle.</li> <li>I can classify angles when they meet at a point.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can draw 2D shapes using given dimensions regarding lengths.</li> <li>I can identify the nets of 3D shapes e.g. triangular prism, tetrahedron.</li> <li>I know angles in a quadrilateral equal 360° and can find missing angles.</li> <li>I know that 2 x radius = diameter. I can measure the radius and diameter on a circle accurately.</li> <li>I know when two lines cross each other the opposite angles will be equal and can calculate these when given values.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can draw 2D shapes accurately: straight lines, vertices within 2 mm and angles within 2° of accuracy.</li> <li>I can draw accurately the net of a 3D shape and describe its properties.</li> <li>I can deduce what angles in a polygon equal and find missing angles.</li> <li>I can use a compass to draw a circle accurately.</li> <li>I can solve problems related to missing angles when given some values.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles</li> <li>Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets</li> <li>Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons</li> <li>Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius</li> <li>Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically opposite, and find missing angles.</li> </ul>

	<b>Position and direction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>With support I can read and write coordinates in all four quadrants.</li> <li>With support I can translate and draw shapes with some accuracy. I am aware of the x and y axis.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can read and write coordinates in all four quadrants.</li> <li>I can select the resources I use translate and draw shapes accurately. I can identify the x and y axis correctly.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve problems involving coordinates e.g. deduce missing vertices of shapes.</li> <li>I can translate and draw shapes accurately (e.g. straight sides and 2mm accuracy of vertices on squared paper).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe positions on the full coordinate grid (all four quadrants)</li> <li>Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axes.</li> </ul>
<b>Measurement</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I know the equivalences related to km, m, cm, mm, L and ml, g and kg and time.</li> <li>I am aware that miles are an imperial measure of length.</li> <li>I can calculate the area and perimeter of rectilinear and compound shapes.</li> <li>I can use the formulae for area and volume and apply them to rectangles and cuboids.</li> <li>I can find the area of parallelograms and triangles by counting squares.</li> <li>I can calculate the volume of cuboids when given the formulae.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can read, write and convert measures on a range of measuring scales.</li> <li>I can use multiply or divide to convert miles or kilometers when given the conversion factor.</li> <li>I can investigate the perimeters of shapes with the same area and explain my findings.</li> <li>I can split a compound shape into rectangles and find the total area using the formula.</li> <li>I can find the area of triangles and parallelograms using given formulae.</li> <li>I can recall volume = <math>l \times w \times h</math> and can use it to find the volume of cuboids with different units of measure.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve problems that included different units for measures and convert them e.g. a mixture of g and kg and all need to be converted to g.</li> <li>I can solve complex problems where the relationship between miles and kilometers is given.</li> <li>I know shapes with the same perimeter can have different areas and give examples.</li> <li>I can find missing lengths for area and volume problems.</li> <li>I can solve problems related to missing lengths.</li> <li>To solve problems related to missing lengths.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places</li> <li>Convert between miles and kilometres</li> <li>Recognise that shapes with the same areas can have different perimeters and vice versa</li> <li>Recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes</li> <li>Calculate the area of parallelograms and triangles</li> <li>Calculate, estimate and compare volume of cubes and cuboids using standard units, including centimetre cubed (<math>\text{cm}^3</math>) and cubic metres (<math>\text{m}^3</math>), and extending to other units such as <math>\text{mm}^3</math> and <math>\text{km}^3</math>.</li> </ul>
<b>Statistics</b>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can retrieve information from line graphs and make estimates using pie charts.</li> <li>I am aware that mean means average and how to calculate it.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve word problems related to pie charts (making links to percentages and fractions) and line graphs.</li> <li>I can find the mean of a small set of data (e.g. 6 items or less).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can draw pie charts and line graphs and solve problems where two pie charts are compared.</li> <li>I can find the mean of a data set and explain its context within a problem.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve problems</li> <li>Calculate and interpret the mean as an average</li> </ul>

<b>Algebra</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I recognise that a missing number can be represented by a letter or a symbol in an equation. I know that <math>5n</math> means <math>5 \times n</math>.</li> <li>I can substitute given values into the problem and solve it.</li> <li>I can use the given relationship between numbers in a function machine to generate new terms for a sequence.</li> <li>I can solve simple calculations where a missing value is found by using all four operations and brackets.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can write a simple equation with one missing number in it using algebra.</li> <li>I can write the problem as an equation and solve it to find a missing value by substituting values in it.</li> <li>I can find patterns and write an algebraic expression for the simple relationship between numbers in a sequence (e.g. <math>4n</math>) and use it to generate terms.</li> <li>I can find pairs of numbers that work in an equation and explain my workings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can read and write a complex problem as an equation with algebraic symbols.</li> <li>I can write the problem as an equation and calculate the value of more than one missing number.</li> <li>I can find patterns and write an algebraic expression for the relationship between numbers in a sequence (e.g. <math>5n-3</math>) and use it to generate terms and <math>n</math>th terms.</li> <li>I can solve simultaneous equations to find two unknown values.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Express missing number problems algebraically</li> <li>Use simple formulae expressed in words</li> <li>Generate and describe linear number sequences</li> <li>Find pairs of numbers that satisfy number sentences involving two unknowns Enumerate all possibilities of combinations of two variables.</li> </ul>
<b>Ratio and Proportion</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can identify the ratio related to two quantities and record it e.g. ratio of blue to orange is 5:3.</li> <li>I understand that scaling can lead to a shape becoming larger (if the scale factor is larger than 1) or smaller (if the scale factor is less than 1).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can write ratios and reduce them to their simplest form.</li> <li>I can enlarge or reduce an object when given the scale factor.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can solve problems where I use given information to find an unknown value e.g. ratio of milk to dark chocolate is 3:4 if I have 12 milk chocolates how many dark do I have?</li> <li>I can find the scale factor when comparing shapes.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Solve problems involving the relative sizes of two quantities where missing values can be found by using integer multiplication and division facts.</li> <li>Solve problems involving similar shapes where the scale factor is known or can be found</li> </ul>