## End Points in Art and Design

| Concepts | Early Years | Key Stage 1 (Years 1 \& 2) | Lower Key Stage 2 (Years 3 \& 4) | Upper Key Stage 2 (Years 5 \& 6) |
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| Develop ideas | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function <br> Share their creations, explaining the process they have used | Respond to ideas and starting points. <br> Explore ideas and collect visual information <br> Explore different methods and materials as ideas develop | Develop ideas from starting points <br> Collect information, sketches and resources <br> Adapt and refine ideas as they progress <br> Explore ideas in a variety of ways <br> Comment on artwork using visual language | Develop and imaginatively extend ideas from starting points throughout the curriculum <br> Collect information sketches and resources and present ideas imaginatively in a sketching book <br> Use qualities of materials to enhance ideas <br> Spot the potential in unexpected results as work progresses <br> Comment on artworks with a fluent grasp of visual language |
| Master techniques: <br> Drawing | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function | Draw lines of different sizes and thickness <br> Colour (own work) neatly following lines | Use different hardnesses of pencils to show line, tone and texture <br> Annotate sketches to explain and elaborate ideas | Use a variety of techniques to add interesting effects (e.g. reflections, shadows, direction of sunlight) <br> Use a choice of techniques to depict movement, perspective, shadows and reflections |

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|  | Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing using the tripod grip in almost all cases <br> Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing | Show patterns and textures by adding dots and lines <br> Show different tones by using coloured pencils | Sketch lightly (no need to use a rubber to correct mistakes) <br> Use shading to show light and shadow <br> Use hatching and cross hatching to show tone and texture | Choose a style of drawing suitable for the work (e.g. realistic or impressionistic) <br> Use lines to represent movement |
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| Painting | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function <br> Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery | Use thick and thin brushes <br> Mix primary colours to make secondary Add white to colours to make tints and black <br> Create colour wheels | Use a number of brush techniques using thick and thin brushes to produce shapes, textures, patterns and lines Mix colours effectively <br> Use watercolour paint to produce washes for backgrounds then add detail <br> Experiment with creating mood with colour | Sketch (lightly) before painting to combine line and colour <br> Create a colour palette based upon colours observed in nature or built world <br> Use the qualities of watercolour and acrylic paints to create visually interesting pieces <br> Combine colours, tones and tints to enhance the mood of a piece <br> Use brush techniques and the qualities of paint to create texture |

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|  |  |  |  | Develop a personal style of painting, drawing upon ideas from other artists |
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| Collage | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function | Use a combination of materials that are cut, torn and glued <br> Sort and arrange materials <br> Mix materials to create texture | Select and arrange materials for a striking effect <br> Ensure work is precise <br> Use coiling, overlapping, tessellation, mosaic and montage | Mix textures (rough and smooth, plain and patterned) <br> Combine visual and tactile qualities <br> Use ceramic mosaic materials and techniques |
| Sculpture | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function | Use a combination of shapes <br> Include lines and texture <br> Use rolled up paper, straws, paper, card and clay as materials | Create and combine shapes to create recognisable forms (e.g. shapes made from nets or solid materials) <br> Include texture that conveys feelings, expression or movement | Show life-like qualities and real-life proportions or, if more abstract, provoke different interpretations <br> Use tools to carve and add shapes, texture and pattern |

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|  |  | Use techniques such as rolling, cutting, moulding and carving | Use clay and mouldable materials <br> Add materials to provide interesting detail | Combine visual and tactile qualities <br> Use framework (such as wire or moulds) to provide stability and form |
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| Print | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function | Use repeating or overlapping shapes <br> Mimic print from the environment (e.g. wallpapers) <br> Use objects to create prints (e.g. <br> fruit, vegetables or sponges) <br> Press, roll, rub and stamp to make prints | Use layers of two or more colours <br> Replicate patterns observed in natural or built environments <br> Make printing blocks (e.g. from coiled string glued to a block) <br> Make precise repeating patterns | Build up layers of colours <br> Create an accurate pattern, showing fine detail <br> Use a range of visual elements to reflect the purpose of the work |
| Textiles | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, | Use weaving to create a pattern <br> Join materials using glue and/or a stitch | Shape and stitch materials <br> Use basic cross stitch and back stitch <br> Colour fabric | Show precision in techniques <br> Choose from a range of stitching techniques |

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|  | texture, form and function | Use plaiting <br> Use dip dye techniques | Create weavings <br> Quilt, pad and gather fabric | Combine previously learned techniques to create pieces |
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| Digital Media | Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function | Use a wide range of tools to create different textures, lines, tones, colours and shapes | Create images, video and sound recordings and explain why they are created | Enhance digital media by editing (including sound, video, animation, still images and installations) |
| Taking inspiration from the greats (classic and modern) |  | Describe the work of notable artists, artisans and designers <br> Use some of the ideas of artists studied to create pieces | Replicate some of the techniques used by notable artists, artisans and designers <br> Create original pieces that are influenced by studies of others | Gives details (including own sketches) about the style of some notable artists, artisans and designers <br> Show how the work of those studied was influenced by both society and to other artists <br> Create original pieces that are show a range of influences and styles |

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